

## NOTES ON A COLLECTION OF BUTTERFLIES FROM THE ISLANDS OF THE GREAT BARRIER REEF, QUEENSLAND

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The published records of butterflies from the Great Barrier Reef islands are scattered. Lists have been compiled for Hinchinbrook Island (Reeves, 1978), North-West Island (Musgrave, 1926; Reeves, 1969), Heron Island (Chadwick, 1963; Fletcher, 1973), Erskine Island (Reeves, 1971), Masthead Island (Turner, 1934; Hacker, 1975) and Hoskyn Island (Reeves, 1973). Casual records can be found in Banfield (1908; 1911), Barrett & Burns (1951), Borch (1926), Butcher (1937), Carpenter (1953), Common & Waterhouse (1981), Heatwold *et al.* (1981), McNeill (1937), Peters (1969), Reeves (1979), Smithers (1983), Stephenson, Stephenson and Tandy (1931), Waterhouse (1932, 1934) and Waterhouse and Lyell (1914). From 1978-1984, one of us (J.M.) collected butterflies from a number of Great Barrier Reef islands including several for which there are apparently no records. These records are summarized in Tables 1 and 2 together with a listing of those species previously recorded.

The northern-most island on which McLean made his collections was Lizard Island, north of Cooktown. South of Lizard Island, at least one island from most of the island groups has been sampled. Islands were sometimes visited more than once but seasonal samplings were not undertaken. The southern-most island collected was Lady Musgrave Island.

In Tables 1 and 2, islands are listed in geographical groupings from north to south. The species are named and the list arranged systematically as in Common and Waterhouse (1981). Butterflies have been recorded from Great Barrier Reef islands as far north as Stanley Island in the Flinders Group, NW of Cape Melville. The islands of Torres Strait are not included in this paper. No differentiation has been made between continental and coral cay islands. The ecology of the different island types would have to be fully studied in terms of host plant availability. This has not been undertaken at the present time.

All specimens taken by McLean are housed in the Australian Museum.

It is hoped that this paper will encourage and assist other collectors to publish their records from these and other islands to help fill the gaps in our knowledge of island faunas.

### Acknowledgement

We thank Dr C. N. Smithers and Mr M. S. Moulds for support and help in the preparation of this paper.

TABLE I  
Records from islands north of 21°S latitude. The butterfly list is a complete listing of all Barrier Reef species.

Fimbreder Group (W of Cape Melville)	<i>Badamia exclamationis</i>	x
	<i>Tagiades janaetus</i>	
	<i>Trancrezelia petalia</i>	
	<i>Prodoxus polylema</i>	
	<i>Taractrocera ina</i>	
	<i>Ocybadistes flavovittatus flavovittatus</i>	
	<i>Ocybadistes walkeri sonia</i>	
	<i>Telicota ancilla ancilla</i>	
	<i>Graphium sarpedon choreon</i>	
	<i>Papilio dardanus</i>	
North of Cooktown	<i>Papilio demoleus sthenelus</i>	
	<i>Papilio ulysses foeca</i>	
	<i>Cresida cresida cresida</i>	
	<i>Pachliopta polydorus queenslandicus</i>	
	<i>Ornithoptera priamus euphorion</i>	
	<i>Catopsilia pomona pomona</i>	
	<i>Caropsis gorgophone gorgophone</i>	
	<i>Eurema hecate phoebeus</i>	
	<i>Eurema smilax</i>	
	<i>Elydina paritia</i>	
Straley Is. (14:09, 144:15)	<i>Elydina angulipennis</i>	x
	<i>Appias paulina</i>	x
	<i>Appias paulina ega</i>	x
	<i>Pieris rapae rapae</i>	x
	<i>Danaus plexippus plexippus</i>	
	<i>Danaus chrysippus petilia</i>	
	<i>Danaus affinis affinis</i>	
	<i>Anaphaeis lava tauronia</i>	
	<i>Cepora perimale</i>	
	<i>Elodina padua</i>	
Lindeman Group	<i>Elodina perita perita</i>	
	<i>Delias argenthona argenthona</i>	
	<i>Delias myris myris</i>	
	<i>Delias agapite</i>	
	<i>Apatura iris</i>	
	<i>Apatura iris tenuonia</i>	
Whitsunday Group	<i>* Haslewood Is. (20:17, 149:05)</i>	x
	<i>* Whitsunday Is. (20:15, 149:00)</i>	x
	<i>* Hook Is. (20:07, 148:55)</i>	x
	<i>* Hayman Is. (20:03, 148:53)</i>	x
	<i>* Shute Is. (20:06, 148:34)</i>	x
	<i>* Houboume Is. (19:44, 148:22)</i>	x
	<i>* Stoney Is. (20:02, 148:17)</i>	x
	<i>* Off Bowen</i>	x
	<i>* Great Palm Is. (19:08, 146:50)</i>	x
	<i>* Hinchinbrook Is. (18:20, 146:17)</i>	x
Off Townsville	<i>* Good Is. (18:10, 146:10)</i>	x
	<i>* North Brook Is. (18:09, 146:17)</i>	x
	<i>* Coombe Is. (18:02, 146:10)</i>	x
	<i>* Bedarra Is. (18:01, 146:09)</i>	x
	<i>* Dunck Is. (17:55, 146:10)</i>	x
	<i>* Family Group (off Townsville)</i>	x
	<i>* Franklin Is. (17:11, 146:04)</i>	x
	<i>* Snapper Is. (16:18, 145:30)</i>	x
	<i>* Hope Is. (15:44, 145:27)</i>	x
	<i>* Cooktown to Inskip Is.</i>	x
Two Islands (15:02, 145:29)	<i>Threecore Islands (15:07, 145:26)</i>	
	<i>* Rock Is. (14:51, 145:29)</i>	
	<i>* Lizard Is. (14:40, 145:28)</i>	
	<i>* Finlays Is. (14:20, 144:17)</i>	
	<i>* Straley Is. (14:09, 144:15)</i>	
	<i>* Flinders Is. (14:09, 144:15)</i>	
	<i>* North of Cooktown</i>	
	<i>* Fimbreder Group (W of Cape Melville)</i>	
	<i>* North of Townsville</i>	
	<i>* Shute Is. (20:15, 149:05)</i>	
North of Townsville	<i>* Lindeman Is. (20:17, 149:05)</i>	x
	<i>* Shute Is. (20:15, 149:02)</i>	x
	<i>* Hook Is. (20:07, 148:55)</i>	x
	<i>* Hayman Is. (20:03, 148:53)</i>	x
	<i>* Shute Is. (20:06, 148:34)</i>	x
	<i>* Houboume Is. (19:44, 148:22)</i>	x
	<i>* Stoney Is. (20:02, 148:17)</i>	x
	<i>* Off Bowen</i>	x
	<i>* Great Palm Is. (19:08, 146:50)</i>	x
	<i>* Hinchinbrook Is. (18:20, 146:17)</i>	x
Off Mackay	<i>* Haslewood Is. (20:17, 149:05)</i>	x
	<i>* Whitsunday Is. (20:15, 149:00)</i>	x
	<i>* Hook Is. (20:07, 148:55)</i>	x
	<i>* Hayman Is. (20:03, 148:53)</i>	x
	<i>* Shute Is. (20:06, 148:34)</i>	x
	<i>* Houboume Is. (19:44, 148:22)</i>	x
	<i>* Stoney Is. (20:02, 148:17)</i>	x
	<i>* Off Bowen</i>	x
	<i>* Great Palm Is. (19:08, 146:50)</i>	x
	<i>* Hinchinbrook Is. (18:20, 146:17)</i>	x
Shute Is.	<i>* Haslewood Is. (20:17, 149:05)</i>	x
	<i>* Whitsunday Is. (20:15, 149:00)</i>	x
	<i>* Hook Is. (20:07, 148:55)</i>	x
	<i>* Hayman Is. (20:03, 148:53)</i>	x
	<i>* Shute Is. (20:06, 148:34)</i>	x
	<i>* Houboume Is. (19:44, 148:22)</i>	x
	<i>* Stoney Is. (20:02, 148:17)</i>	x
	<i>* Off Bowen</i>	x
	<i>* Great Palm Is. (19:08, 146:50)</i>	x
	<i>* Hinchinbrook Is. (18:20, 146:17)</i>	x
Lindeman Group	<i>* Haslewood Is. (20:17, 149:05)</i>	x
	<i>* Whitsunday Is. (20:15, 149:00)</i>	x
	<i>* Hook Is. (20:07, 148:55)</i>	x
	<i>* Hayman Is. (20:03, 148:53)</i>	x
	<i>* Shute Is. (20:06, 148:34)</i>	x
	<i>* Houboume Is. (19:44, 148:22)</i>	x
	<i>* Stoney Is. (20:02, 148:17)</i>	x
	<i>* Off Bowen</i>	x
	<i>* Great Palm Is. (19:08, 146:50)</i>	x
	<i>* Hinchinbrook Is. (18:20, 146:17)</i>	x
Whitsunday Group	<i>* Haslewood Is. (20:17, 149:05)</i>	x
	<i>* Whitsunday Is. (20:15, 149:00)</i>	x
	<i>* Hook Is. (20:07, 148:55)</i>	x
	<i>* Hayman Is. (20:03, 148:53)</i>	x
	<i>* Shute Is. (20:06, 148:34)</i>	x
	<i>* Houboume Is. (19:44, 148:22)</i>	x
	<i>* Stoney Is. (20:02, 148:17)</i>	x
	<i>* Off Bowen</i>	x
	<i>* Great Palm Is. (19:08, 146:50)</i>	x
	<i>* Hinchinbrook Is. (18:20, 146:17)</i>	x
Shute Is.	<i>* Haslewood Is. (20:17, 149:05)</i>	x
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	<i>* Whitsunday Is. (20:15, 149:00)</i>	x
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	<i>* Whitsunday Is. (20:15, 149:00)</i>	x
	<i>* Hook Is. (20:07, 148:55)</i>	x
	<i>* Hayman Is. (20:03, 148:53)</i>	x
	<i>* Shute Is. (20:06, 148:34)</i>	x
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	<i>* Stoney Is. (20:02, 148:17)</i>	x
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Lindeman Group	<i>* Haslewood Is. (20:17, 149:05)</i>	x
	<i>* Whitsunday Is. (20:15, 149:00)</i>	x
	<i>* Hook Is. (20:07, 148:55)</i>	x
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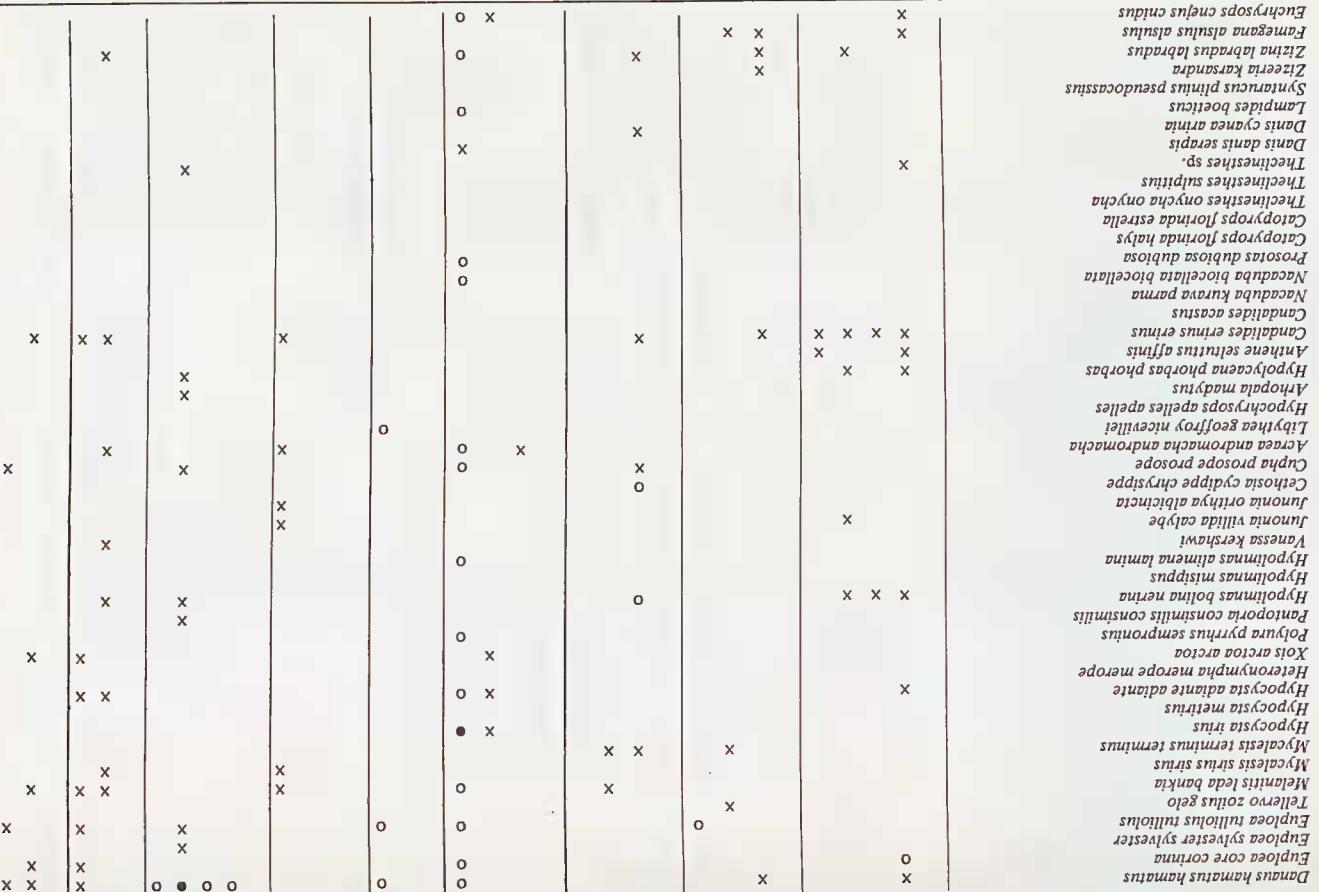


TABLE 2  
Records from islands south of 21° S latitude. The butterfly list is a complete listing of all Barrier Reef species.

\* Previously recorded islands

Previous records McLean records

Mclean Tetovius Previous records

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